

Nuclear Physics I

Physics 551

Spring 2004

Instructor: Norbert Pietralla

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Lectures: Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays 11:45 - 12:40

Room P-123

First meeting: Jan 26

Topics:

I. Basic Concepts

Units, sizes, conventions, nuclear chart, cross section, brief history and perspectives

II. Nucleon Structure

Elementary particles and forces, overview over the basic hadrons, isospin, parity

III. Deuteron and Nuclear Force

two-nucleon systems, scattering, properties of the deuteron, properties of the nuclear force, meson-exchange model

IV. Nuclear Properties

Radii, density, mass formula, binding energy, separation energies, drip lines, fission, ground state spin, magnetic dipole moments of odd-mass nuclei, independent-particle shell model, magic numbers

V. Nuclear Astrophysics

Stellar energy production, nucleosynthesis, hydrogen burning, CNO-cycle, solar neutrino problem, neutrino oscillations, nuclear physics of supernovae and neutron stars

VI. Electroweak decay processes

Transition rates, Fermi's golden rule, γ -decay, Weisskopf units and collectivity, β -decay, isospin mixing, parity violation

- VII. Nuclear collective motion
Geometrical model, vibrations, giant resonances, rotations, deformation phase transitions, interacting boson model
- VIII. Microscopic nuclear structure models
Many-body basis states, mean field, Tamm-Dancoff approximation, random phase approximation, pairing, interacting shell model, Nilsson model
- IX. Nuclear reactions
Nuclear resonance fluorescence, Coulomb excitation, compound nucleus formation, direct reaction, optical model, scattering
- X. Accelerators
electrostatic accelerators, cyclotrons, synchrotrons, storage rings, γ -ray sources, linear accelerators, visit of the Stony Brook TANDEM-LINAC ion-beam accelerator
- XI. Detectors and counting statistics
Interaction of radiation with matter, stopping power, gas-filled counters, scintillators, semiconductor detectors, energy measurements, mean value and variance, background, coincidence measurements, angular correlations, measurement of nuclear level lifetimes
- XII. and **Nuclear Physics II:**
Contemporary topics in nuclear physics research

Grading: 20% mid-term exam, 30% end-term exam, 50% homework